

1 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 35 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 2(x + y) = 31 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 5x + 3y = 12 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 5(x - 2y) + y = 84 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} -4x - 3y = -19 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ -5(x + y) = -35 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -3(x - 3y) - y = 2 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 6y = -24 & \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

## 1 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 35 \\ x + 2(x + y) = 31 \end{cases} \quad \dots \dots \quad (1)$$

$$\dots \dots \quad (2)$$

②のかっこをはずすと、

$$x + 2x + 2y = 31$$

$$3x + 2y = 31 \quad \dots \dots \quad (3)$$

①と③の連立方程式を解くと、

$$\begin{array}{rcl} (1) & 3x + 4y = 35 \\ (3) & - ) \quad 3x + 2y = 31 \\ \hline & 2y = 4 \\ & y = 2 \end{array}$$

$y = 2$ を①に代入すると、

$$3x + 4 \times 2 = 35$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3x = 27 \\ x = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = 9 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} -4x - 3y = -19 \\ -5(x + y) = -35 \end{cases} \quad \dots \dots \quad (1)$$

$$\dots \dots \quad (2)$$

②のかっこをはずすと、

$$-5x - 5y = -35 \quad \dots \dots \quad (3)$$

①と③の連立方程式を解くと、

$$\begin{array}{rcl} (1) \times 5 & -20x - 15y = -95 \\ (3) \times 3 & - ) \quad -15x - 15y = -105 \\ \hline & -5x = 10 \\ & x = -2 \end{array}$$

$x = -2$ を①に代入すると、

$$-4 \times (-2) - 3y = -19$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -3y = -27 \\ y = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 9 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 5x + 3y = 12 \\ 5(x - 2y) + y = 84 \end{cases} \quad \dots \dots \quad (1)$$

$$\dots \dots \quad (2)$$

②のかっこをはずすと、

$$5x - 10y + y = 84$$

$$5x - 9y = 84 \quad \dots \dots \quad (3)$$

①と③の連立方程式を解くと、

$$\begin{array}{rcl} (1) & 5x + 3y = 12 \\ (3) & - ) \quad 5x - 9y = 84 \\ \hline & 12y = -72 \\ & y = -6 \end{array}$$

$y = -6$ を①に代入すると、

$$5x + 3 \times (-6) = 12$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5x = 30 \\ x = 6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = -6 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -3(x - 3y) - y = 2 \\ 2x + 6y = -24 \end{cases} \quad \dots \dots \quad (1)$$

$$\dots \dots \quad (2)$$

①のかっこをはずすと、

$$-3x + 9y - y = 2$$

$$-3x + 8y = 2 \quad \dots \dots \quad (3)$$

③と②の連立方程式を解くと、

$$\begin{array}{rcl} (3) \times 2 & -6x + 16y = 4 \\ (2) \times 3 & + ) \quad 6x + 18y = -72 \\ \hline & 34y = -68 \\ & y = -2 \end{array}$$

$y = -2$ を③に代入すると、

$$-3x + 8 \times (-2) = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -3x = 18 \\ x = -6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = -6 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$$