

1 次の計算をなさい。

① $5(2x+4) + 4(8x+6)$

② $3(5x+3) - 2(7x-2)$

③ $7(8x-4) + 4(6x+1)$

④ $2(2x+9) + 8(5x-7)$

⑤ $6(4x+3) - 3(-5x-2)$

⑥ $-5(7x-9) - 4(-2x+5)$

⑦ $7(-4x+8) + 8(6x-2)$

⑧ $2(-7x+3) - 4(-5x-4)$

⑨ $6(2x-9) - 3(-6x-8)$

⑩ $5(-4x-2) + 2(6x-5)$

⑪ $-8(-3x+7) + 4(4x+2)$

⑫ $2(-8x+6) - 7(-4x-5)$

1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 5(2x+4) + 4(8x+6) \\ & = 10x + 20 + 32x + 24 \\ & = 10x + 32x + 20 + 24 \\ & = 42x + 44 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 3(5x+3) - 2(7x-2) \\ & = 15x + 9 - 14x + 4 \\ & = 15x - 14x + 9 + 4 \\ & = x + 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 7(8x-4) + 4(6x+1) \\ & = 56x - 28 + 24x + 4 \\ & = 56x + 24x - 28 + 4 \\ & = 80x - 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 2(2x+9) + 8(5x-7) \\ & = 4x + 18 + 40x - 56 \\ & = 4x + 40x + 18 - 56 \\ & = 44x + 38 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 6(4x+3) - 3(-5x-2) \\ & = 24x + 18 + 15x + 6 \\ & = 24x + 15x + 18 + 6 \\ & = 39x + 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & -5(7x-9) - 4(-2x+5) \\ & = -35x + 45 + 8x - 20 \\ & = -35x + 8x + 45 - 20 \\ & = -27x + 25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 7(-4x+8) + 8(6x-2) \\ & = -28x + 56 + 48x - 16 \\ & = -28x + 48x + 56 - 16 \\ & = 20x + 40 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 2(-7x+3) - 4(-5x-4) \\ & = -14x + 6 + 20x + 16 \\ & = -14x + 20x + 6 + 16 \\ & = 6x + 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & 6(2x-9) - 3(-6x-8) \\ & = 12x - 54 + 18x + 24 \\ & = 12x + 18x - 54 + 24 \\ & = 30x - 30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & 5(-4x-2) + 2(6x-5) \\ & = -20x - 10 + 12x - 10 \\ & = -20x + 12x - 10 - 10 \\ & = -8x - 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad & -8(-3x+7) + 4(4x+2) \\ & = 24x - 56 + 16x + 8 \\ & = 24x + 16x - 56 + 8 \\ & = 40x - 48 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} \quad & 2(-8x+6) - 7(-4x-5) \\ & = -16x + 12 + 28x + 35 \\ & = -16x + 28x + 12 + 35 \\ & = 12x + 47 \end{aligned}$$