

1 次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $2(x-3) = -2$

②  $3(2x-3) = 21$

③  $3(2x-1) = -15$

④  $-6(1-x) = 12$

⑤  $7(-1+x) = -21$

⑥  $2(x+5) = 7(x-5)$

⑦  $-12-3x = -6(2x-1)$

⑧  $5(x-1) = -15+7x$

⑨  $2(2+x) = 3(8+2x)$

⑩  $2(x+3) = -7(x-6)$

1 次の方程式を解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2(x-3) = -2$$

$$2x - 6 = -2$$

$$2x = -2 + 6$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 3(2x-3) = 21$$

$$6x - 9 = 21$$

$$6x = 21 + 9$$

$$6x = 30$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 3(2x-1) = -15$$

$$6x - 3 = -15$$

$$6x = -15 + 3$$

$$6x = -12$$

$$x = -2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad -6(1-x) = 12$$

$$-6 + 6x = 12$$

$$6x = 12 + 6$$

$$6x = 18$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 7(-1+x) = -21$$

$$-7 + 7x = -21$$

$$7x = -21 + 7$$

$$7x = -14$$

$$x = -2$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 2(x+5) = 7(x-5)$$

$$2x + 10 = 7x - 35$$

$$2x - 7x = -35 - 10$$

$$-5x = -45$$

$$x = 9$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad -12 - 3x = -6(2x-1)$$

$$-12 - 3x = -12x + 6$$

$$-3x + 12x = 6 + 12$$

$$9x = 18$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 5(x-1) = -15 + 7x$$

$$5x - 5 = -15 + 7x$$

$$5x - 7x = -15 + 5$$

$$-2x = -10$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 2(2+x) = 3(8+2x)$$

$$4 + 2x = 24 + 6x$$

$$2x - 6x = 24 - 4$$

$$-4x = 20$$

$$x = -5$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 2(x+3) = -7(x-6)$$

$$2x + 6 = -7x + 42$$

$$2x + 7x = 42 - 6$$

$$9x = 36$$

$$x = 4$$