

1 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 8x + 8y = 56 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 8x + 3y = 31 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 6x + 5y = 26 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 6x - 2y = 40 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 7x - 2y = -73 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ -4x + 2y = 46 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -2x - 4y = 30 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 6x - 4y = -42 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

1 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 8x + 8y = 56 & \dots\dots ① \\ 8x + 3y = 31 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 8x + 8y = 56 \\ ② \quad -) 8x + 3y = 31 \\ \hline \quad \quad 5y = 25 \\ \quad \quad y = 5 \end{array}$$

$y = 5$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{aligned} 8x + 8 \times 5 &= 56 \\ 8x &= 16 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 6x + 5y = 26 & \dots\dots ① \\ 6x - 2y = 40 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 6x + 5y = 26 \\ ② \quad -) 6x - 2y = 40 \\ \hline \quad \quad 7y = -14 \\ \quad \quad y = -2 \end{array}$$

$y = -2$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{aligned} 6x + 5 \times (-2) &= 26 \\ 6x &= 36 \\ x &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 7x - 2y = -73 & \dots\dots ① \\ -4x + 2y = 46 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 7x - 2y = -73 \\ ② \quad +) -4x + 2y = 46 \\ \hline \quad \quad 3x = -27 \\ \quad \quad x = -9 \end{array}$$

$x = -9$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \times (-9) - 2y &= -73 \\ -2y &= -10 \\ y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = -9 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -2x - 4y = 30 & \dots\dots ① \\ 6x - 4y = -42 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad -2x - 4y = 30 \\ ② \quad -) 6x - 4y = -42 \\ \hline \quad \quad -8x = 72 \\ \quad \quad x = -9 \end{array}$$

$x = -9$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{aligned} -2 \times (-9) - 4y &= 30 \\ -4y &= 12 \\ y &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = -9 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$