

1 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 35 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 31 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 5x + 3y = 12 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 9y = 84 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 8x - 3y = -30 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ -7x + 3y = 27 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -6x - 8y = 68 & \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x - 8y = 42 & \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

1 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 35 & \dots\dots ① \\ 3x + 2y = 31 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 3x + 4y = 35 \\ ② \quad -) 3x + 2y = 31 \\ \hline \quad \quad 2y = 4 \\ \quad \quad \quad y = 2 \end{array}$$

$y = 2$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 4 \times 2 = 35 \\ 3x = 27 \\ x = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = 9 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 5x + 3y = 12 & \dots\dots ① \\ 5x - 9y = 84 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 5x + 3y = 12 \\ ② \quad -) 5x - 9y = 84 \\ \hline \quad \quad 12y = -72 \\ \quad \quad \quad y = -6 \end{array}$$

$y = -6$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x + 3 \times (-6) = 12 \\ 5x = 30 \\ x = 6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = -6 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 8x - 3y = -30 & \dots\dots ① \\ -7x + 3y = 27 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 8x - 3y = -30 \\ ② \quad +) -7x + 3y = 27 \\ \hline \quad \quad x = -3 \end{array}$$

$x = -3$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \times (-3) - 3y = -30 \\ -3y = -6 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = -3 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -6x - 8y = 68 & \dots\dots ① \\ 7x - 8y = 42 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad -6x - 8y = 68 \\ ② \quad -) 7x - 8y = 42 \\ \hline \quad -13x = 26 \\ \quad \quad x = -2 \end{array}$$

$x = -2$ を①に代入すると、

$$\begin{array}{r} -6 \times (-2) - 8y = 68 \\ -8y = 56 \\ y = -7 \end{array}$$

$$\text{答} \begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -7 \end{cases}$$